This listing of the claims replaces any and all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

LISTING OF THE CLAIMS

1. (Currently amended) A compound having the general formula (I):

$$^{-}O_{3}S$$
— R_{1} — V_{1} — R_{2} — V_{2}

wherein

R₁ is a hydrocarbon radical comprising 1 to 10 main chain carbon atoms, wherein hydrogen atoms bonded to the main chain carbon atoms are optionally substituted independently substituted or not substituted;

R₂ is a hydrocarbon radical comprising 6 to 20 main chain carbon atoms, wherein hydrogen atoms bonded to the main chain carbon atoms are optionally substituted independently substituted or not substituted;

 V_1 is a saturated or unsaturated, monocyclic or bicyclic ring system comprising 5 to 9 ring atoms, wherein at least 2 ring atoms are nitrogen atoms, said nitrogen atoms being comprised in the same cycle;

V₂ is a moiety comprising a carboxyl group and an unsaturated carbon carbon bond. has the formula (II)

$$--0$$
 C
 R_3
 R_4
 R_5

wherein R₃, R₄, and R₅ are independently selected from the group consisting of H and a C1-C4 alkyl group, wherein each C1-C4 alkyl group is independently substituted or not substituted.

- 2. (Original) The compound according to Claim 1, wherein the ring system of V_1 is an unsaturated, 5 or 6 membered monocyclic ring system.
 - 3. (Original) The compound according to Claim 2, wherein the unsaturated or aromatic,

5 or 6 membered monocyclic ring system is selected from the group consisting of imidazole, pyrazole, 1,2,4-triazole, tetrazole and pyrazine.

- 4. (Original) The compound according to Claim 1, wherein the ring system of V_1 is a saturated, 5 or 6 membered monocyclic ring system.
- 5. (Original) The compound according to Claim 4, wherein the saturated, 5 or 6 membered monocyclic ring system is selected from the group consisting of piperazine and imidazoline.
- 6. (Original) The compound according to Claim 1, wherein the bicyclic ring system of V_1 is an unsaturated, 9 member bicyclic ring system.
- 7. (Original) The compounds according to Claim 6, wherein the unsaturated, 9 member bicyclic ring system is selected from the group consisting of benzimidazole, purine and indazole.
 - 8. (Canceled)
 - 9. (Currently amended) The compound according to Claim 1, having the formula (III):

$$-O_3S$$
 — $(CH_2)m$ — N — $(CH_2)n$ — C — C — CH_2

wherein $1 \le m \le 10$ and $6 \le n \le 20[[5]]$.

10. (Original) The compound according to Claim 1, having the structural formula (IV):

where $6 \le n \le 20$, $1 \le m \le 10$, $X = Na^+$, Li^+ , NH_4^+ , and V is (methyl)acrylate or another copolymerizable unsaturated group.

11. (Withdrawn—Currently Amended) A process for the preparation of a compound having the general formula (I):

$$^{-}O_{3}S$$
— R_{1} — V_{1} — R_{2} — V_{2}

wherein

R₁ is a hydrocarbon radical comprising 1 to 10 main chain carbon atoms, wherein hydrogen atoms bonded to the main chain carbon atoms are optionally substituted independently substituted or not substituted;

R₂ is a hydrocarbon radical comprising 6 to 20 main chain carbon atoms, wherein hydrogen atoms bonded to the main chain carbon atoms are optionally substituted independently substituted or not substituted;

 V_1 is a saturated or unsaturated, monocyclic or bicyclic ring system comprising 5 to 9 ring atoms, wherein at least 2 ring atoms are nitrogen atoms, said nitrogen atoms being comprised in the same cycle;

 V_2 is a moiety comprising a carboxyl group and an unsaturated carbon carbon bond, <u>has</u> the formula (II):

wherein R₃, R₄, and R₅ are independently selected from the group consisting of H and a C1-C4 alkyl group, wherein each C1-C4 alkyl group is independently substituted or not substituted,

said process comprising:

a) reacting a compound having a saturated or unsaturated, monocyclic or bicyclic ring system comprising 5 to 9 ring atoms, wherein at least 2 ring atoms are nitrogen atoms, said nitrogen atoms being comprised in the same cycle,

with an alcohol having the structure:

wherein

X' is halogen, and

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R₂ is a hydrocarbon radical comprising 6 to 20 main chain carbon atoms, wherein hydrogen atoms bonded to the main chain carbon atoms are optionally substituted independently substituted or not substituted;

- b) reacting the product obtained from a) with a sultone; and
- c) reacting the product obtained from b) with a compound having the formula (IIa):

wherein

X is a halogen; and

R₃, R₄ and R₅ are independently selected from the group consisting of H and <u>a C1-C4</u> alkyl, optionally substituted wherein each C1-C4 alkyl group is independently substituted or not substituted.

- 12. (Withdrawn—Currently Amended) A process for producing an ion conducting membrane, comprising copolymerizing at least one copolymerizable surfactant with a copolymerizable monomer in a bicontinuous microemulsion polymerization mixture, said mixture comprising:
 - i) about 15% to 50% by weight of water;
- ii) about 10% to 50% by weight of at least one copolymerizable surfactant having the formula (I):

$$-O_3S$$
 $-----V_1$ $------V_2$

wherein

R₁ is a hydrocarbon radical comprising 1 to 10 main chain carbon atoms, wherein hydrogen atoms bonded to the main chain carbon atoms are optionally substituted independently substituted or not substituted;

R₂ is a hydrocarbon radical comprising 6 to 20 main chain carbon atoms, wherein hydrogen atoms bonded to the main chain carbon atoms are optionally substituted independently substituted or not substituted;

 V_1 is a saturated or unsaturated, monocyclic or bicyclic ring system comprising 5 to 9 ring atoms, wherein at least 2 ring atoms are nitrogen atoms, said nitrogen atoms being comprised in the same cycle;

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 V_2 is a moiety comprising a carboxyl group and an unsaturated carbon-carbon bond, <u>has</u> the formula (II):

wherein R_3 , R_4 , and R_5 are independently selected from the group consisting of H and a C1-C4 alkyl group, wherein each C1-C4 alkyl group is independently substituted or not substituted,

and

- iii) about 5% to 40% by weight of at least one copolymerizable monomer; wherein said weight percents are based on the total weight of the microemulsion.
- 13. (Currently Amended) An ion conducting membrane comprising a copolymer, wherein said copolymer comprises a monomer having the general formula (I):

$${}^{-}O_{3}S$$
 $--- {}^{-}V_{1}$ $-- {}^{-}V_{2}$ $--- -V_{2}$

wherein

R₁ is a hydrocarbon radical comprising 1 to 10 main chain carbon atoms, wherein hydrogen atoms bonded to the main chain carbon atoms are optionally substituted independently substituted or not substituted;

R₂ is a hydrocarbon radical comprising 6 to 20 main chain carbon atoms, wherein hydrogen atoms bonded to the main chain carbon atoms are optionally substituted independently substituted or not substituted;

 V_1 is a saturated or unsaturated, monocyclic or bicyclic ring system comprising 5 to 9 ring atoms, wherein at least 2 ring atoms are nitrogen atoms, said nitrogen atoms being comprised in the same cycle;

V₂ is a moiety comprising a carboxyl-group and an unsaturated carbon-carbon bond, <u>has</u> the formula (II):

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wherein R₃, R₄, and R₅ are independently selected from the group consisting of H and a C1-C4 alkyl group, wherein each C1-C4 alkyl group is independently substituted or not substituted.